



International
Centre for
Radio
Astronomy
Research



Curtin University



THE UNIVERSITY OF
WESTERN
AUSTRALIA



Government of Western Australia
Department of the Premier and Cabinet
Office of Science

Australian SKA Pathfinder (ASKAP)

- Radio interferometer – $36 \times 12\text{-m}$ dishes
- CSIRO Phased Array Feed (PAF) technology: 36 beams
- Frequency range 700 to 1800 MHz
- Instantaneous bandwidth 300 MHz
- Maximum baseline 6 km
- SKA precursor on a radio-quiet site
- Wallaby (HI) and EMU (continuum) are the two key survey science projects



1052 km

Imagery Date: 4/10/2013 lat -24.402617° lon 123.467580° elev 415 m eye alt 3339.11 km

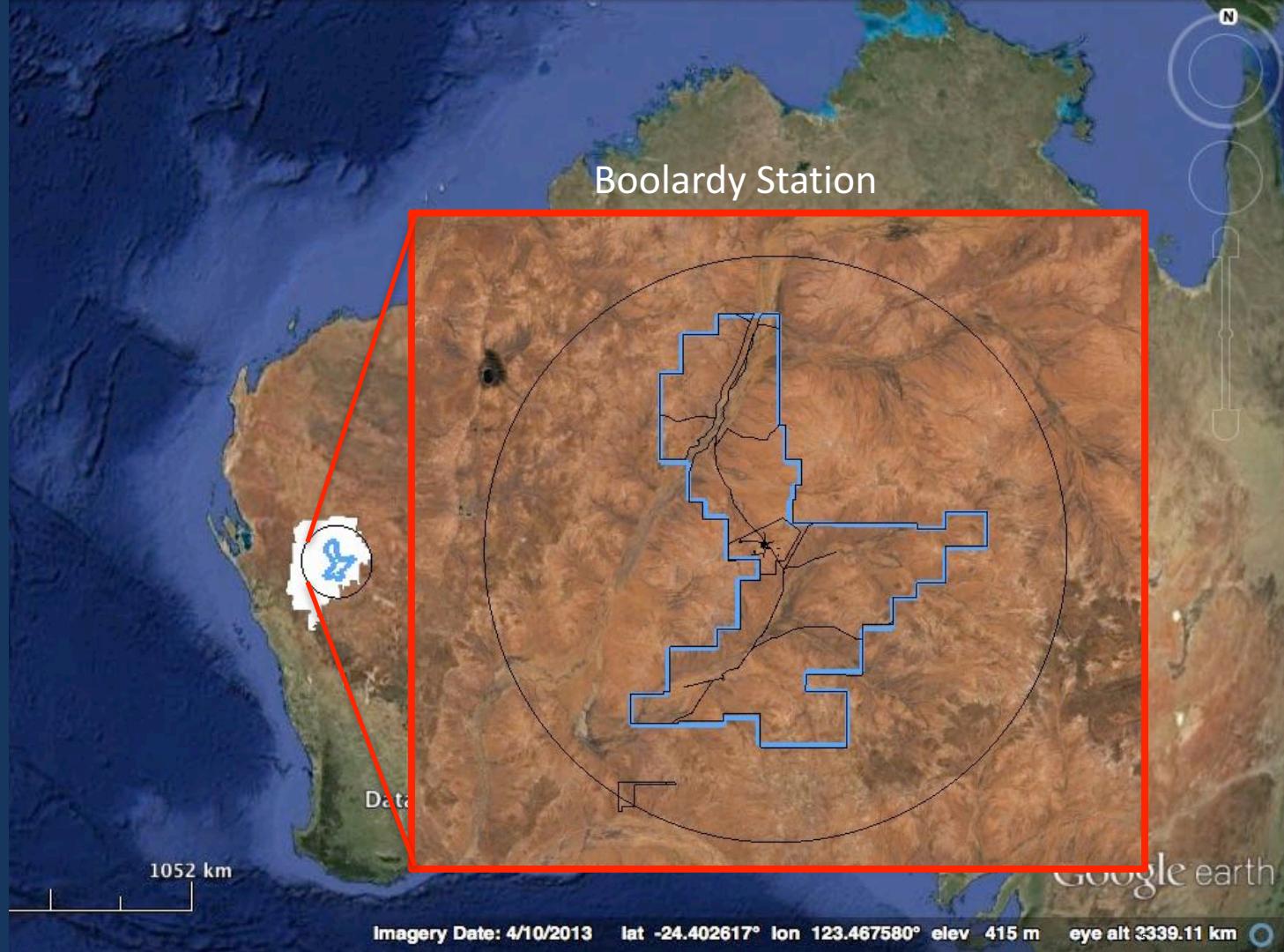


Data SIO, NOAA, U.S. Navy, NGA, GEBCO
Image Landsat

Google earth

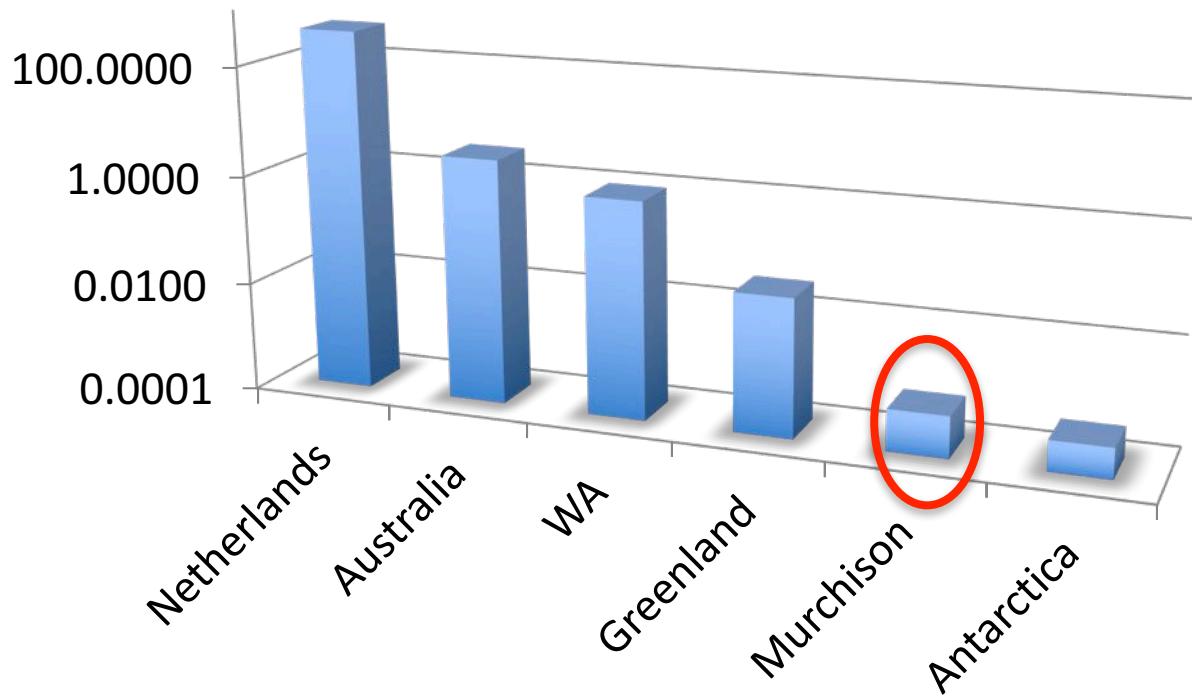
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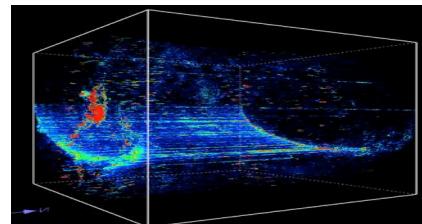
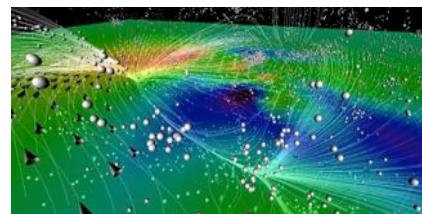
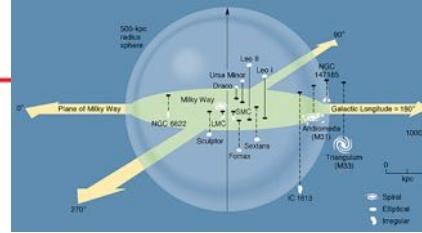
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Population density (people/km²)

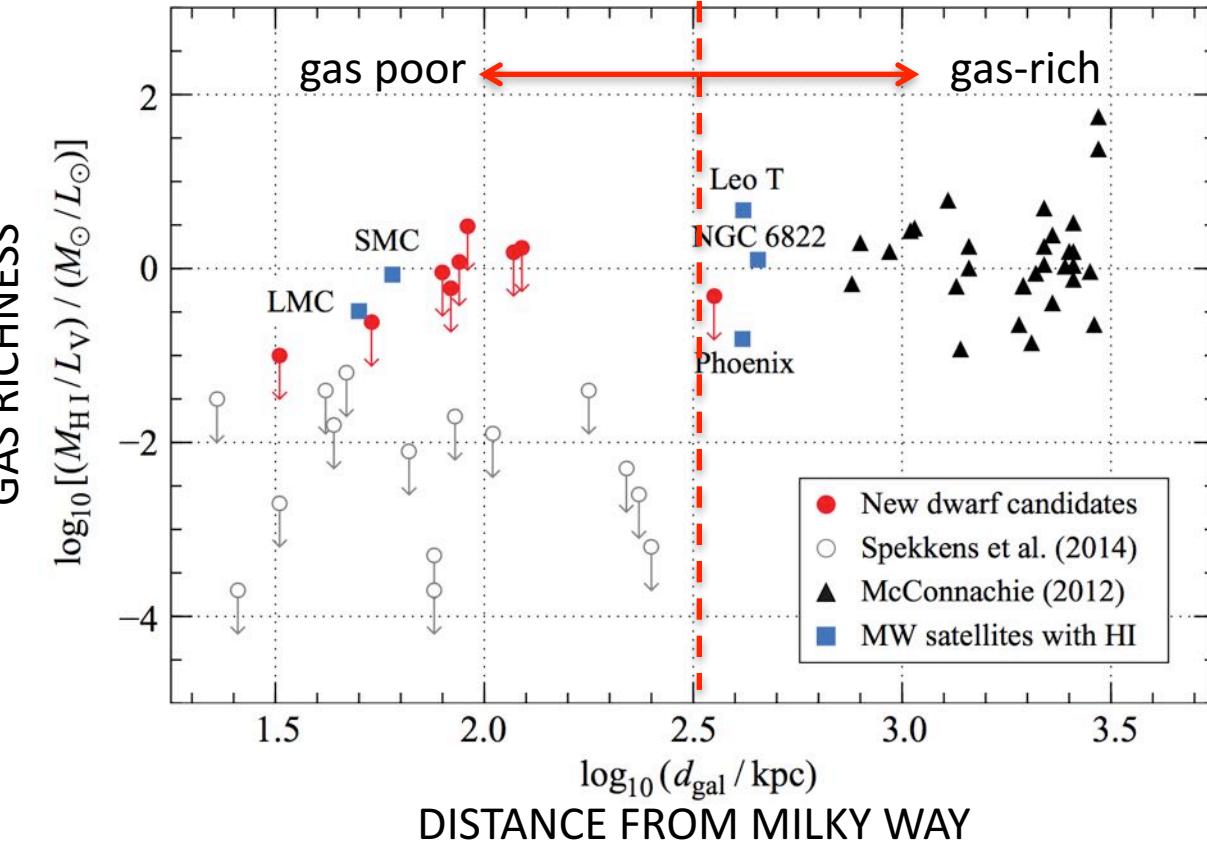


Wallaby goals

- Local Group/Volume
- Understanding Galaxies
- Cosmology
- Legacy



Environmental suppression



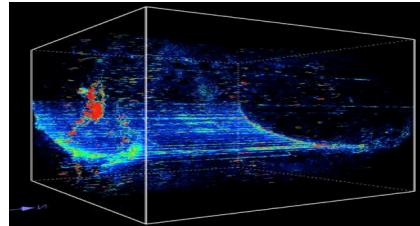
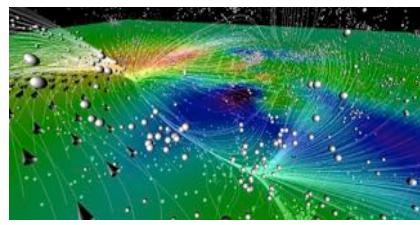
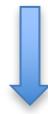
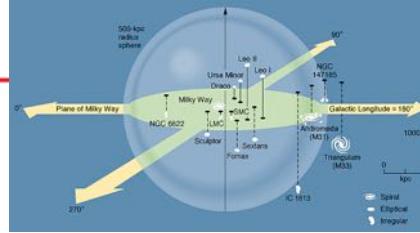
No transition (gas-bearing) galaxies within 300 kpc of Milky Way:

- stripping or ionization?

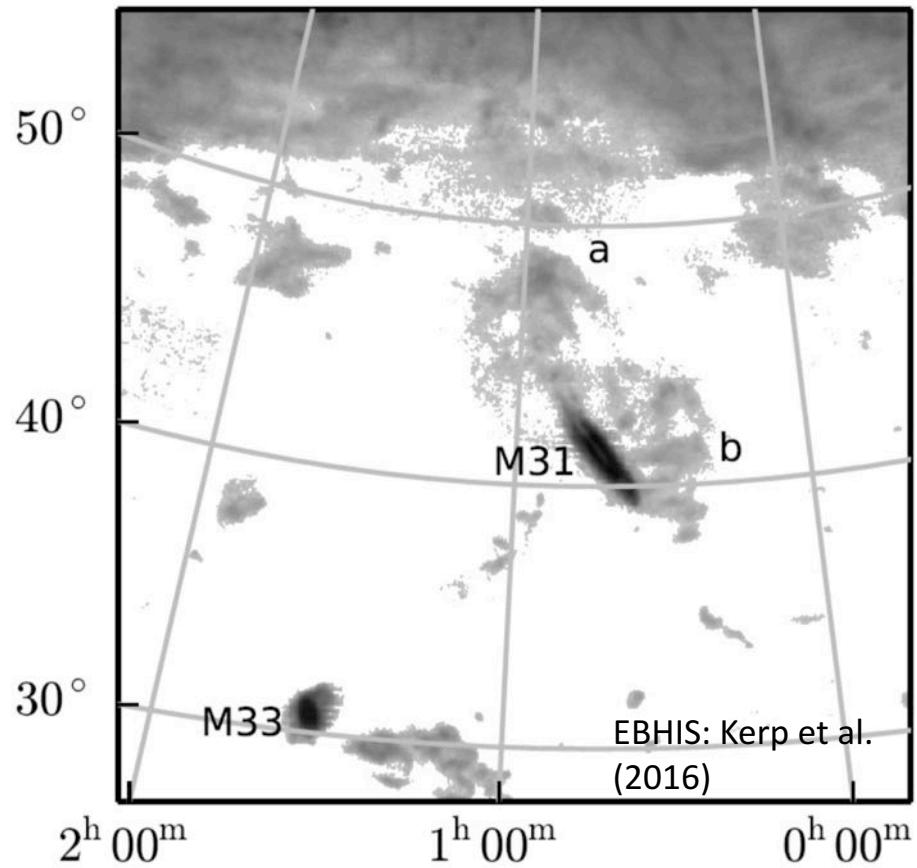
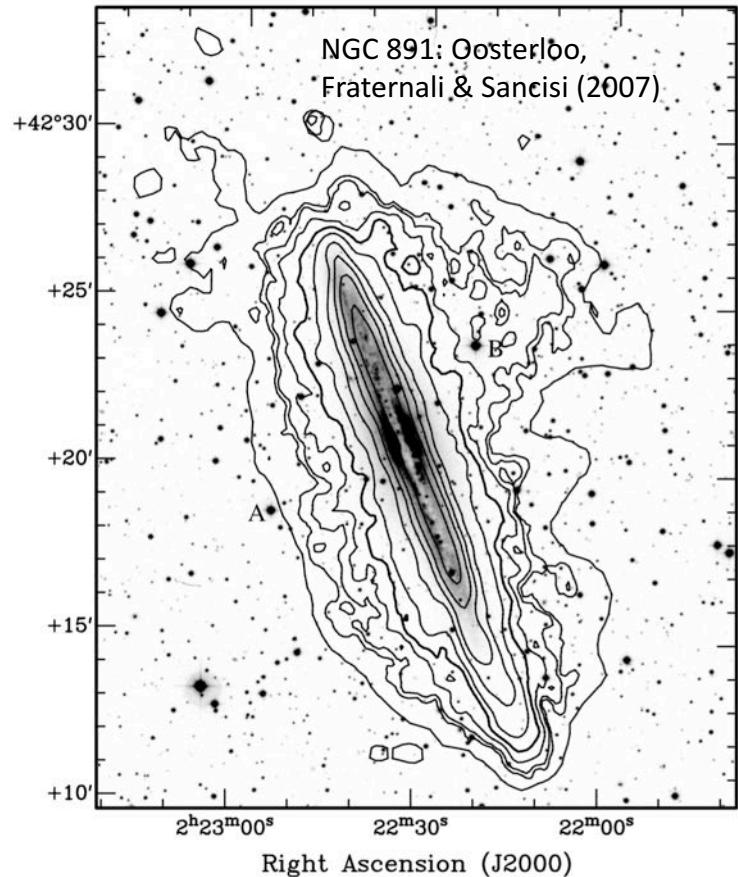
(Westmeier et al. 2015;
Spekkens et al. 2014)

ASKAP Wallaby

- Local Group/Volume
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- Cosmology
- Legacy

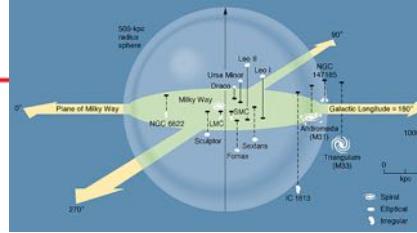
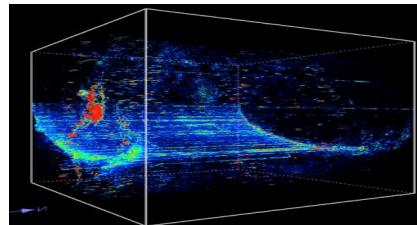
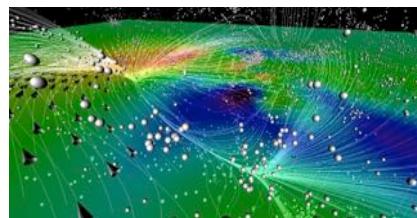


Gas accretion onto galaxies

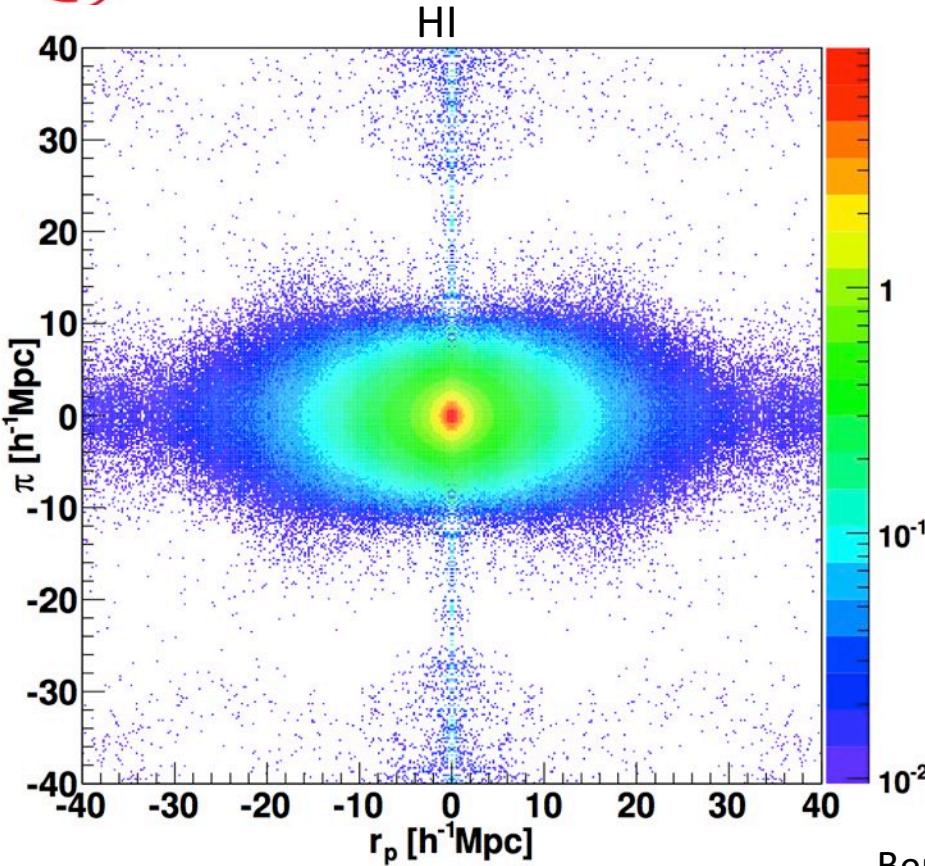


ASKAP Wallaby

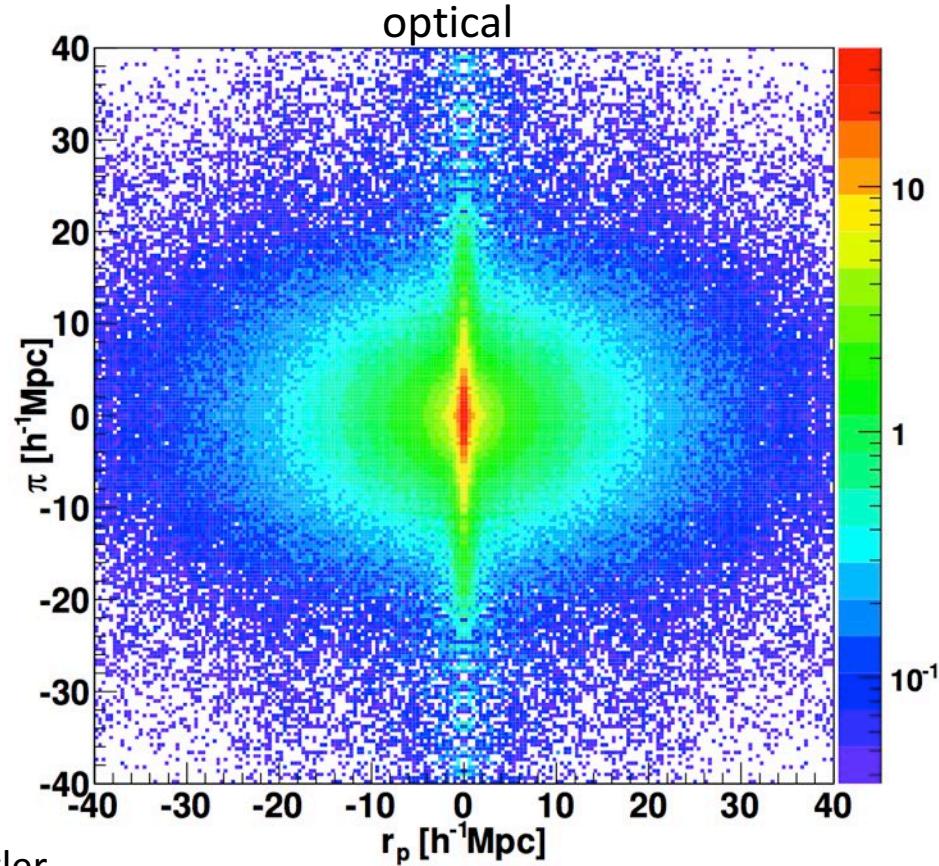
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Redshift-space distortions

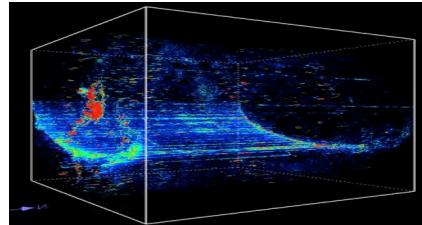
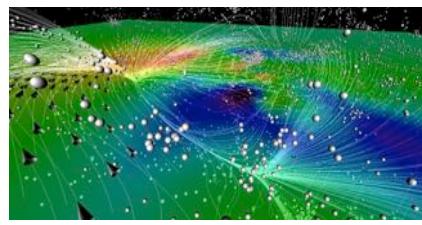
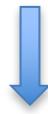
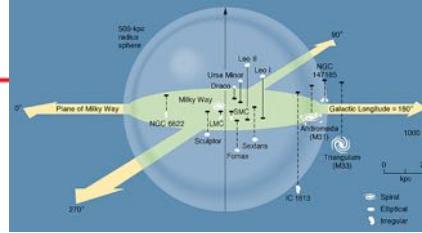


Beutler



ASKAP Wallaby

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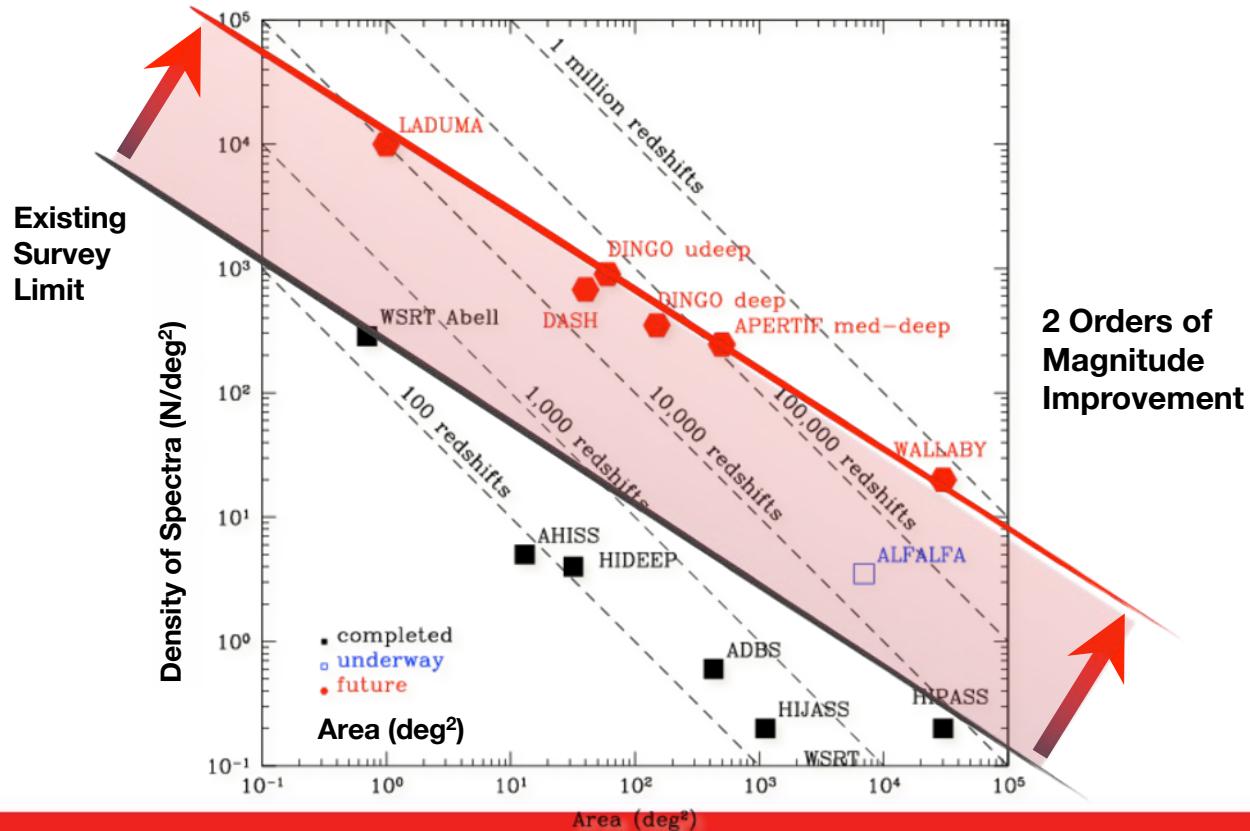
Comparison with other HI surveys

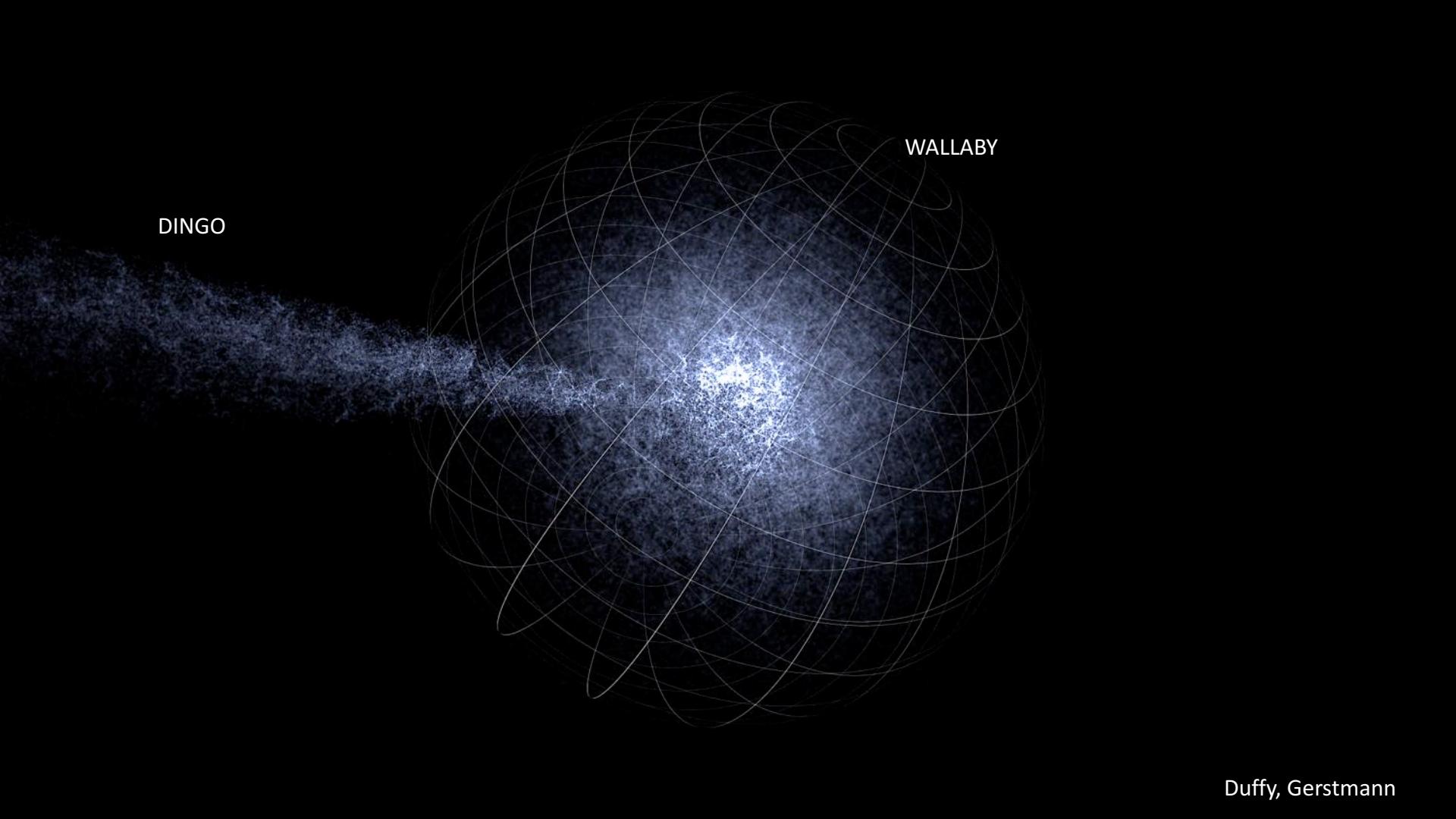


Area	3π	2.8π	0.7π
Redshift	0 - 0.26	0 - 0.04	0 - 0.06
rms _{20 km/s}	0.7 mJy/beam	13 mJy/beam	1.5 mJy/beam
Res	30 arcsec, 4 km/s	15 arcmin, 18 km/s	3.5 arcmin, 5 km/s
N _{det}	500,000	5,000	30,000

Wallaby = Widefield ASKAP L-band Legacy All-sky Blind surveY
PIs: B.S. Koribalski & L Staveley-Smith

SKA pathfinder HI surveys:

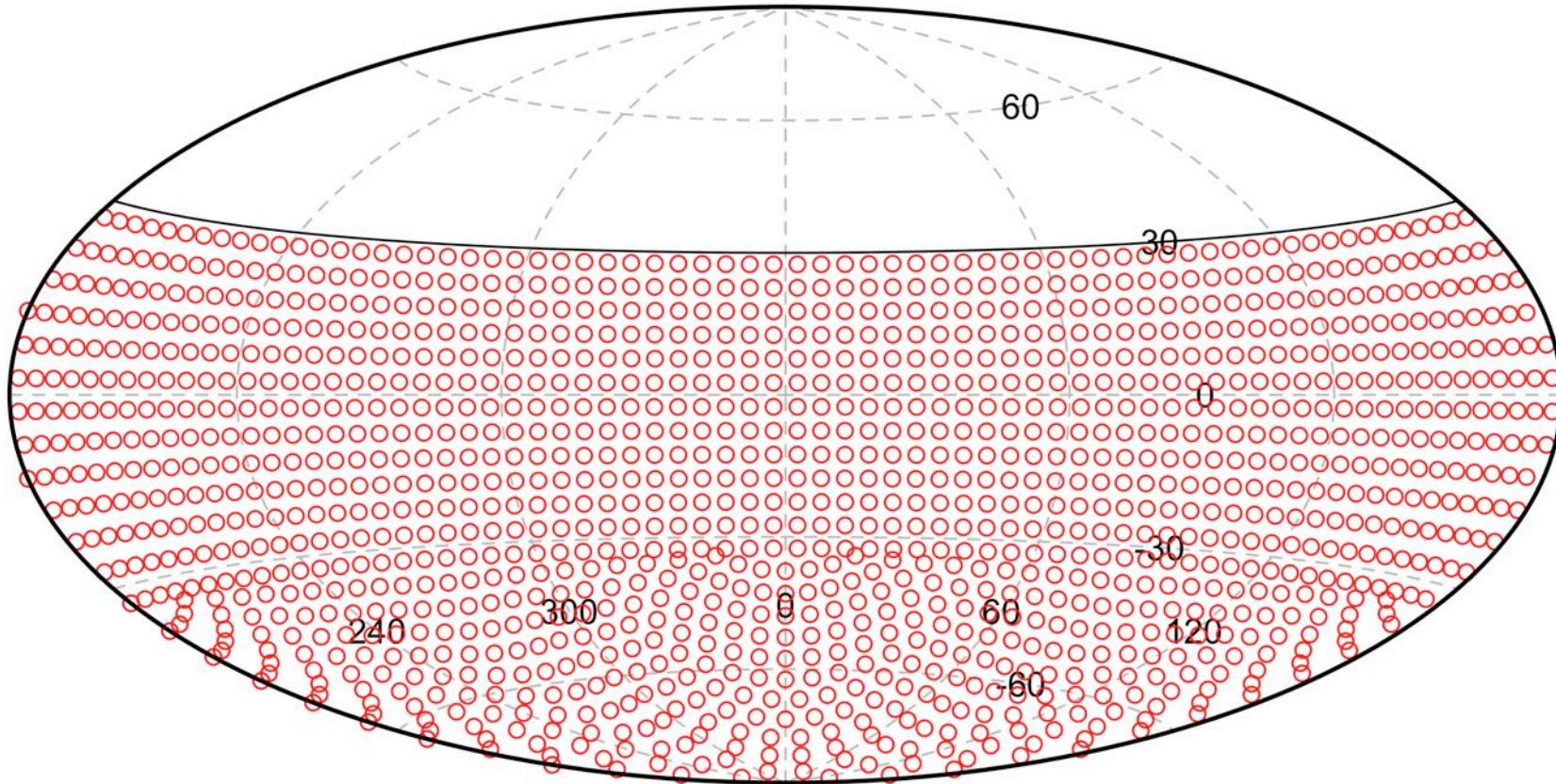




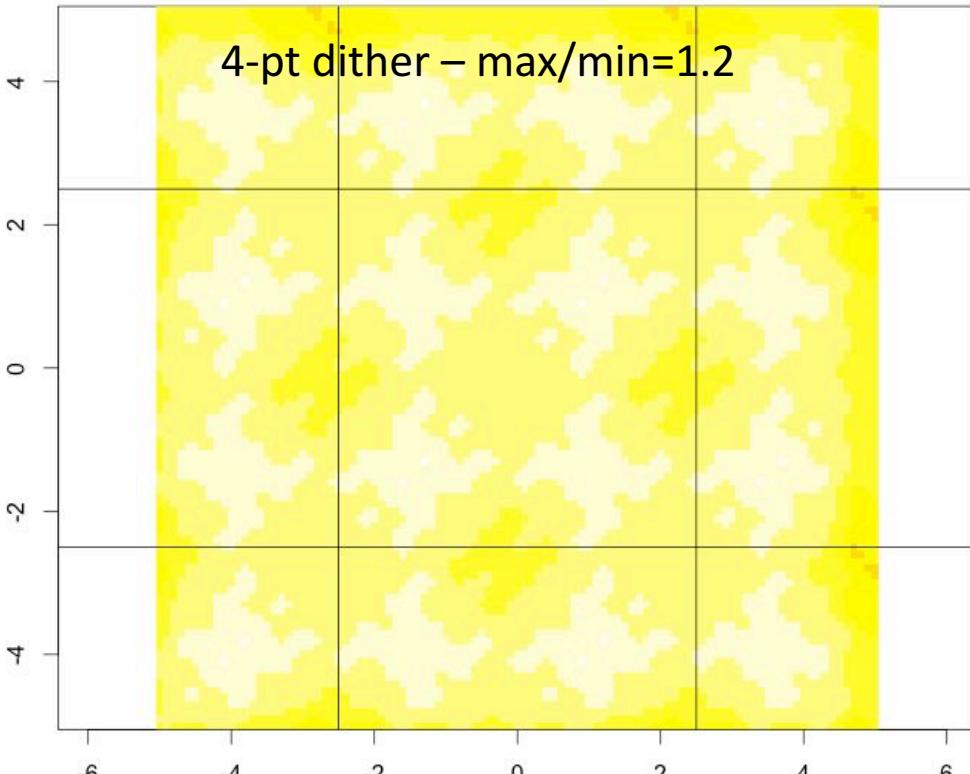
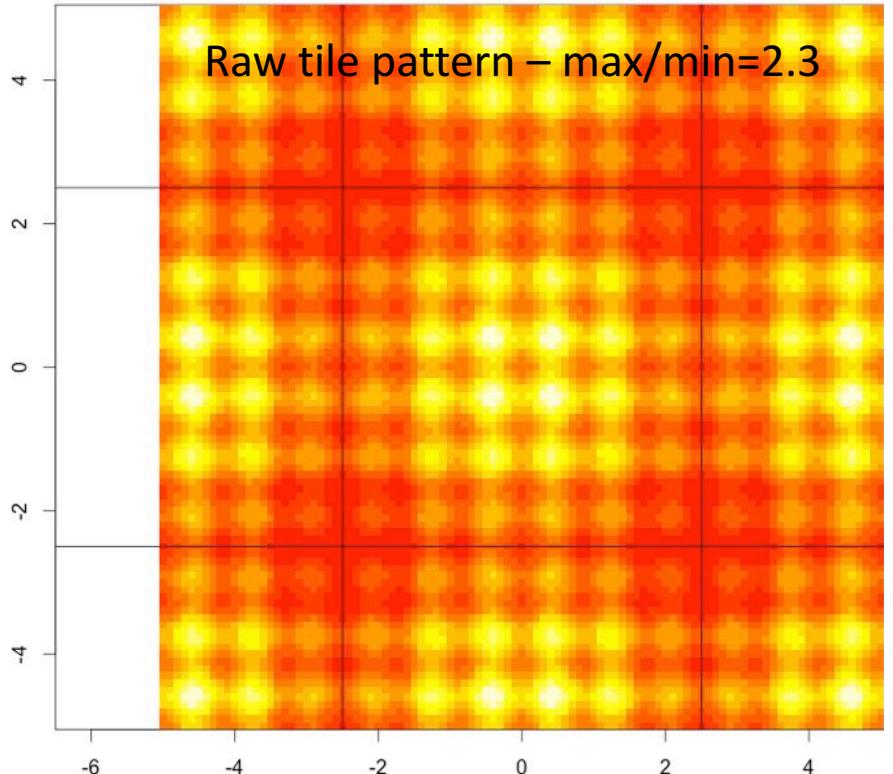
WALLABY

DINGO

Spherical cap tiling (Robotham)



Sensitivity images (Robotham)

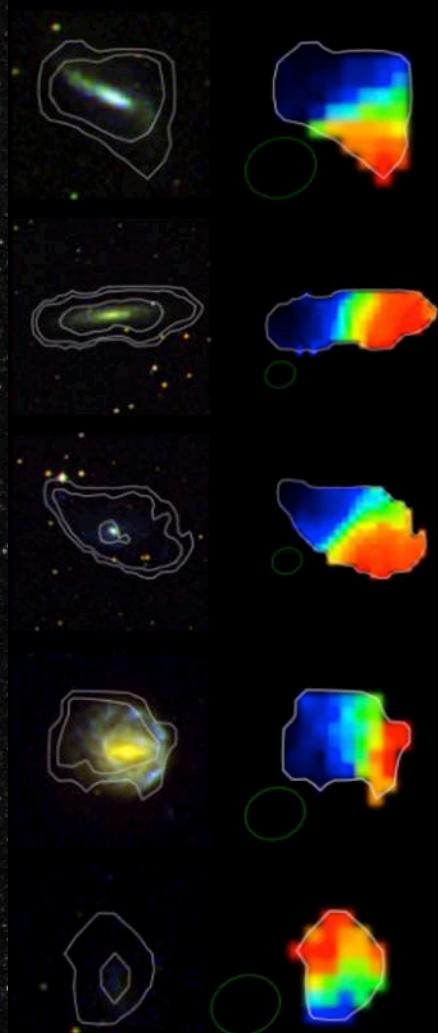
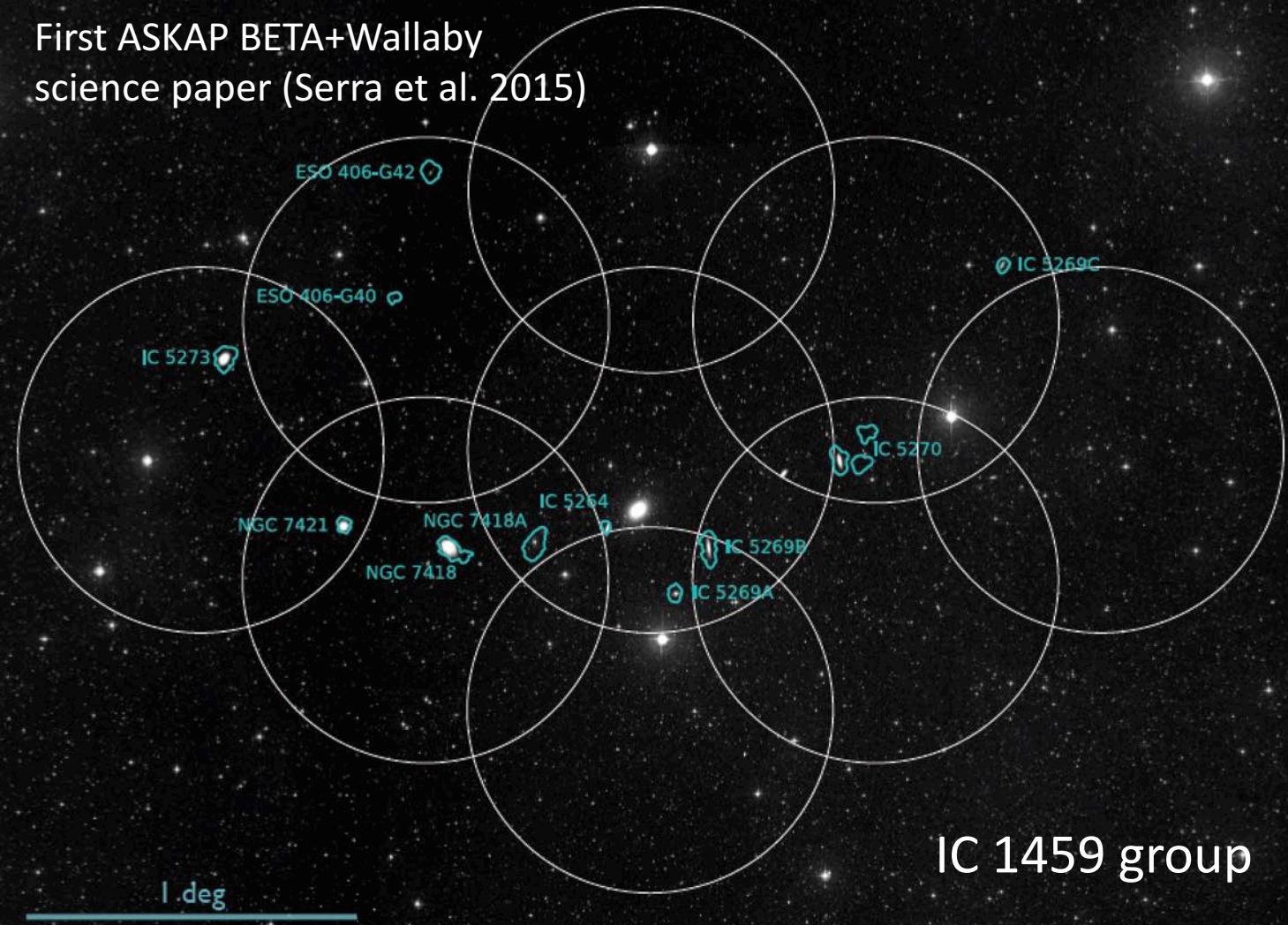




Wallaby timeline

- Sept 2014: commissioning science with BETA (6 antennas)
- Oct 2016: early science commenced with 12 antennas, 48 MHz
- Dec 2016: bandwidth increased to 192 MHz
- Sept 2017: bandwidth increased to 240 MHz
- Oct 2016: 16 antennas
- Apr 2018: 36 ASKAP antennas expected
- Dec 2018: full survey begins

First ASKAP BETA+Wallaby science paper (Serra et al. 2015)



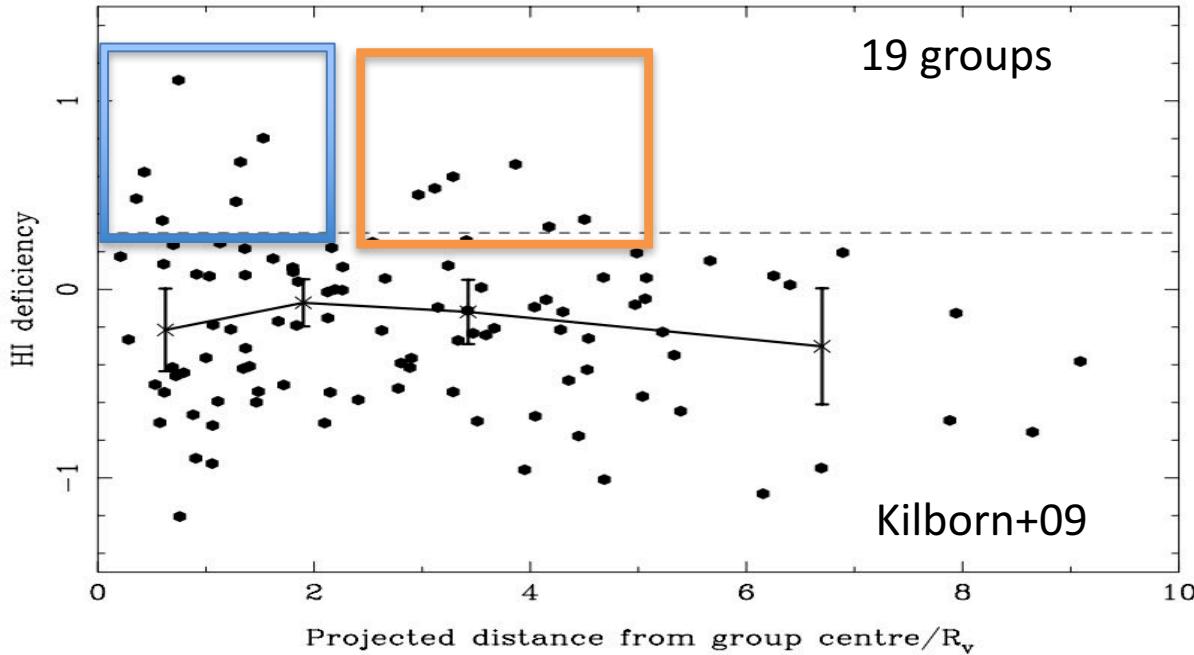


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Early Science (ES) focus: environment

When did galaxies lose their gas?



Preprocessing **in**
and **outside**
groups

Wallaby SWG3
pre-processing
workshop –
Swinburne March
8-10 (Kilborn and
Wong)

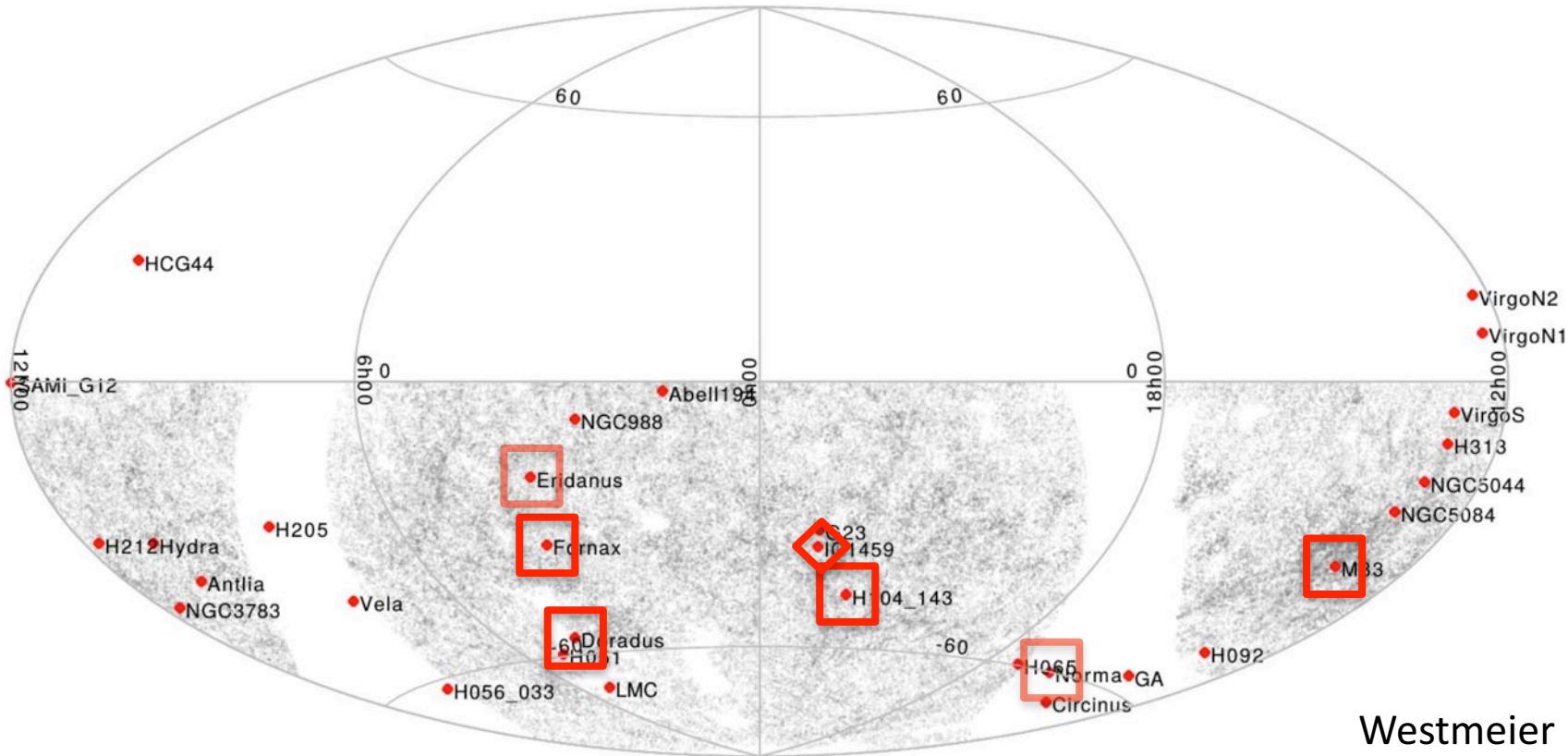
Early Science progress



WALLABY Early Science * Observations with ASKAP-12						
No	Field name	Date	Bandwidth [MHz]	Antennas	Flagged [%]	Total time [hours]
Field 1	NGC 7232 Group	Aug to Sep-16	48	10 - 12	16 - 43	43.6
"	"	Oct-16	48	10 - 12	11 - 28	136.8
Field 2	Fornax Cluster	Oct to Dec-16	48/144/168	10 - 12	20 - 34	59.3
"	"	Dec-16	192	10 - 12	11 - 30	163.9
Field 3	Dorado Group	Dec-16/Jan-17	192	9 - 10	tbd	72.9
"	"	Sep-17	192/240	12	tbd	64
Field 4	M 83 Group	Dec-16/Jan-17	192	9 - 10	tbd	80.8
"	"	Sep-17	192/240	12	tbd	31.5

ES data is virtually identical to the Wallaby main survey data in resolution and sensitivity

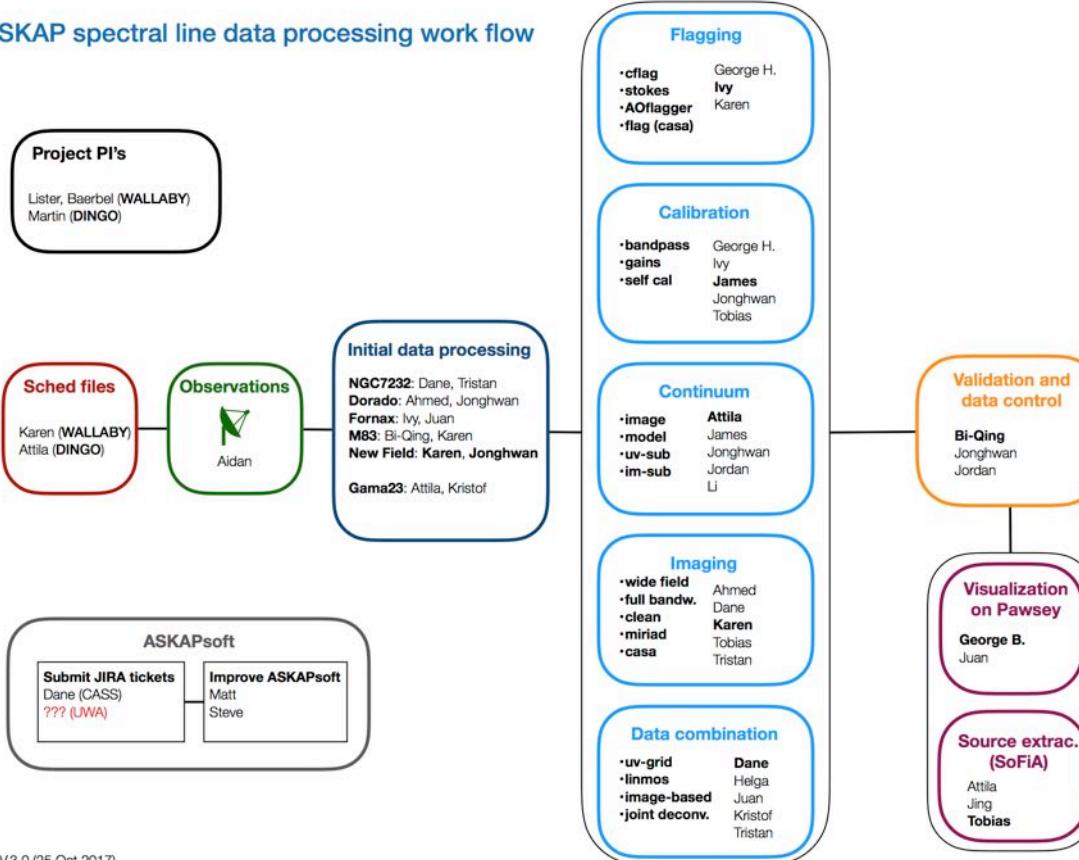
WALLABY ES fields



Westmeier

WALLABY/DINGO workflow

ASKAP spectral line data processing work flow



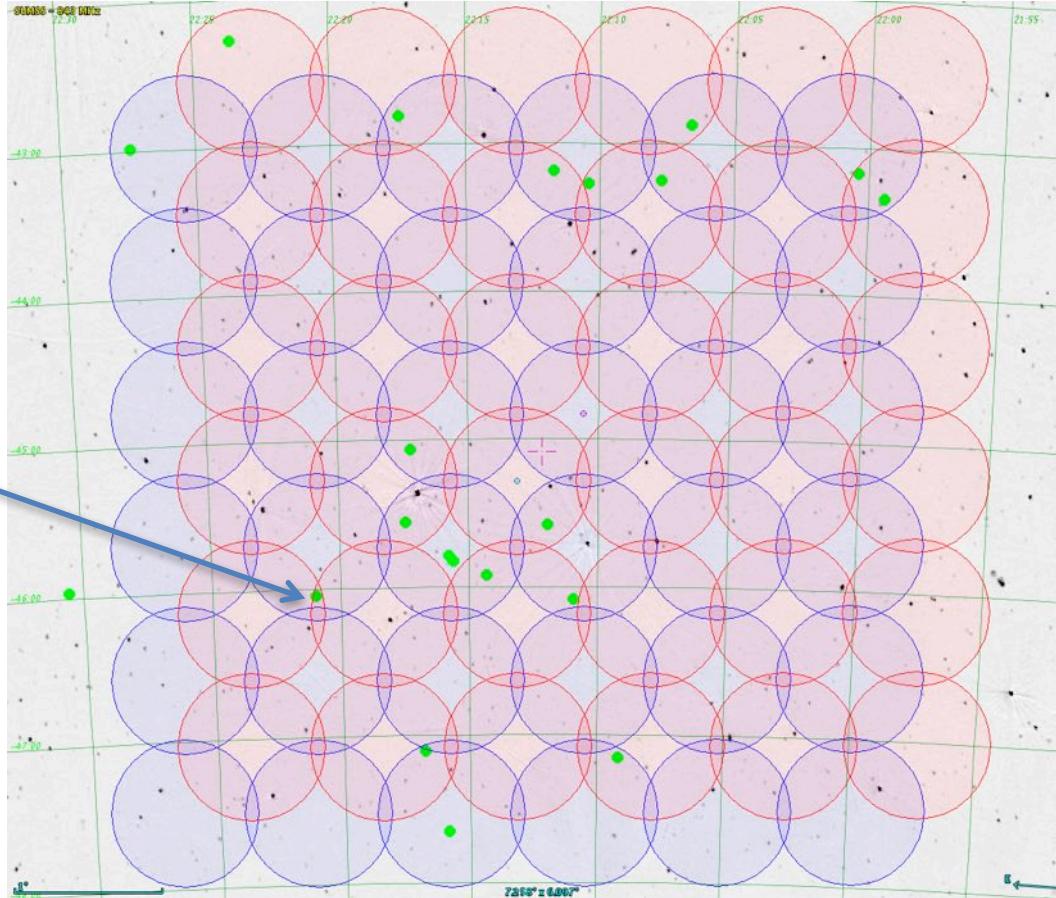
V.3.0 (25 Oct 2017)





ES1 coverage

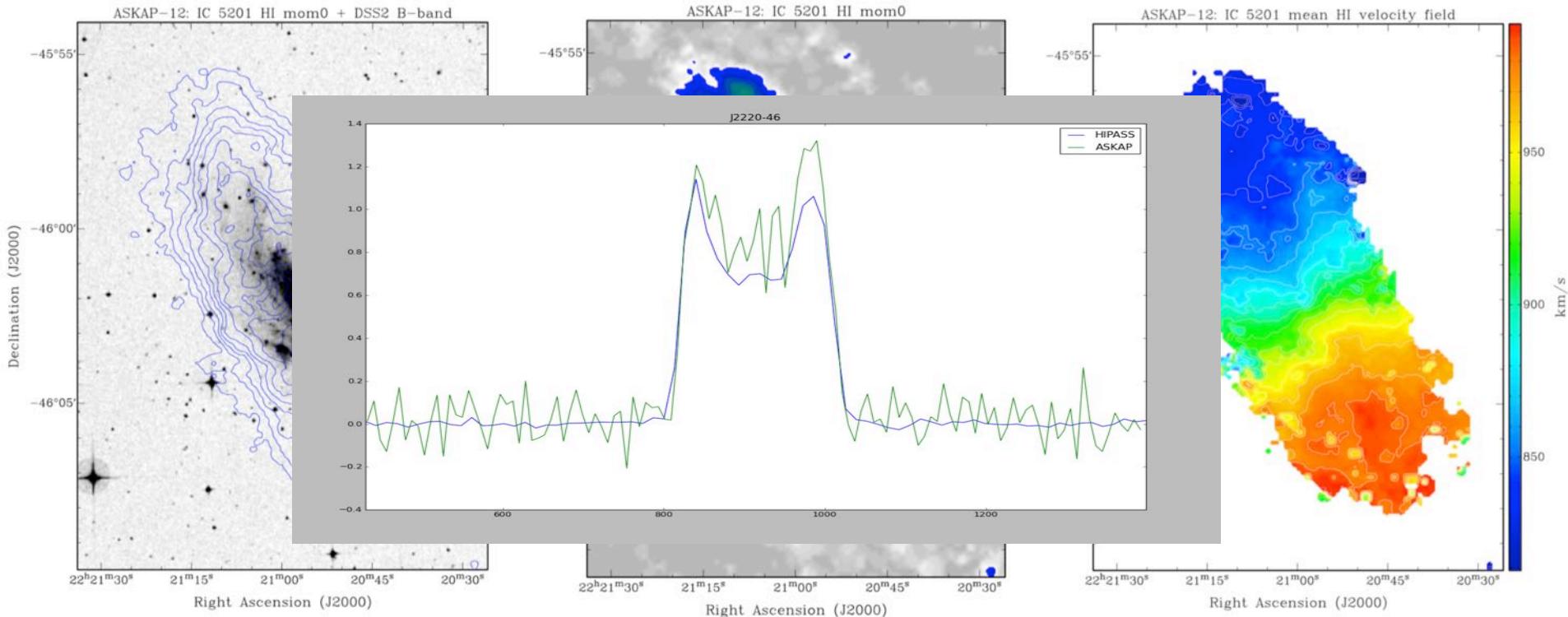
IC 5201



ES1

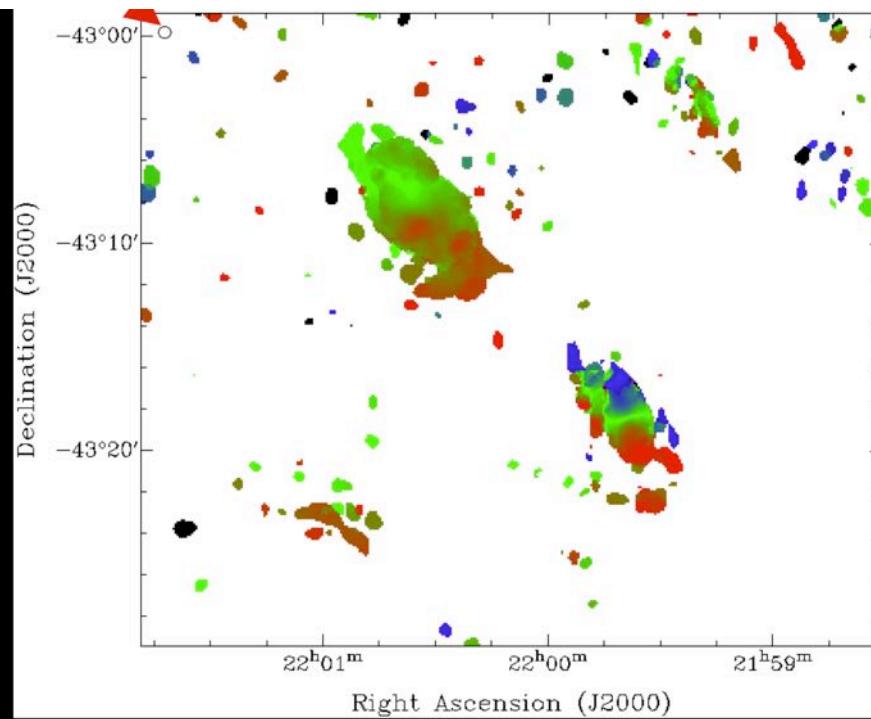
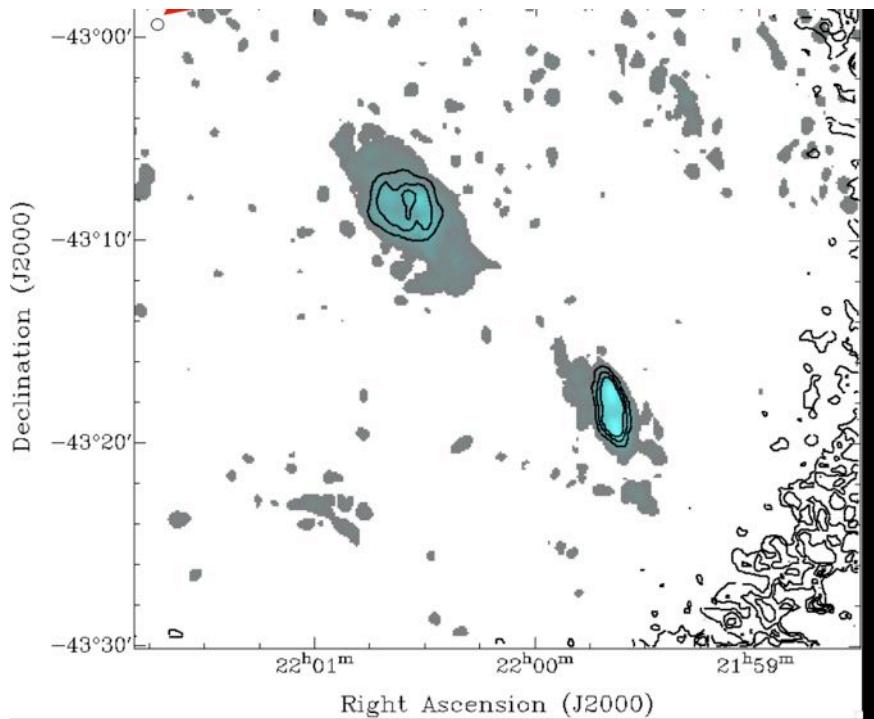
NGC 7232 field
and beam pattern
on coloured DSS

IC 5201 in the NGC 7232 group



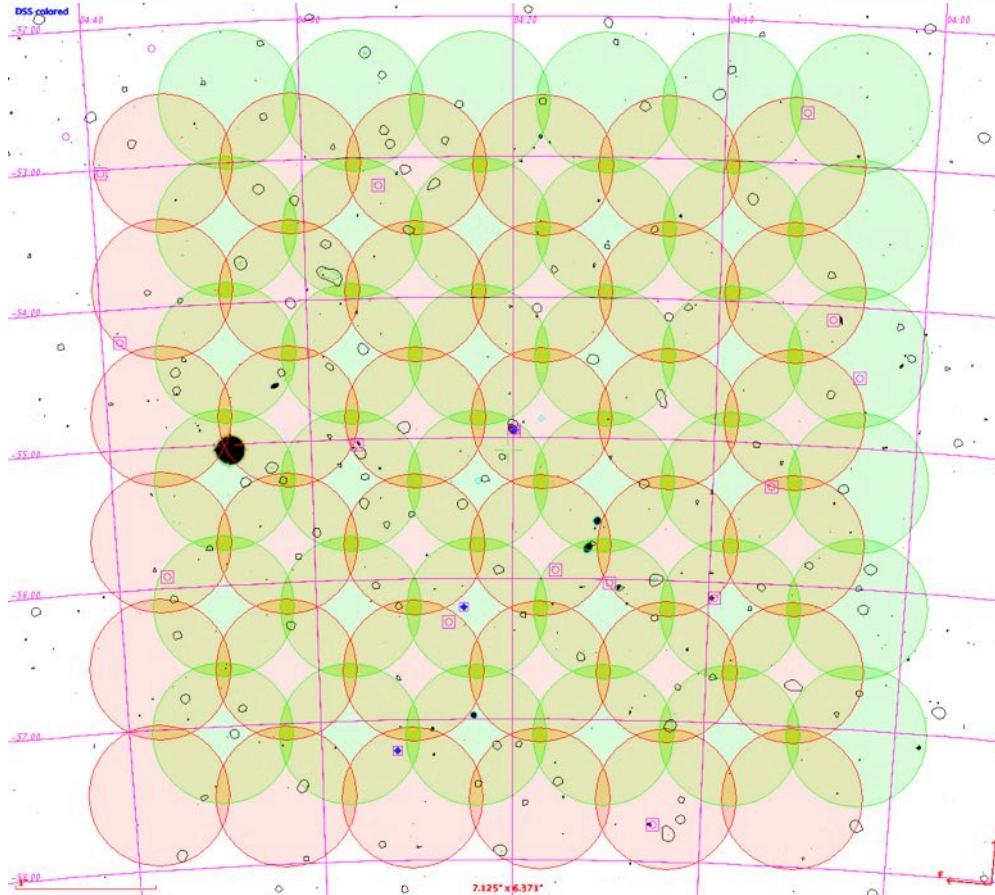
credit: Whiting, Lee-Waddell, Madrid

NGC 7162/A in the NGC 7232 group



Credit: Tristan Reynolds

ES3 coverage

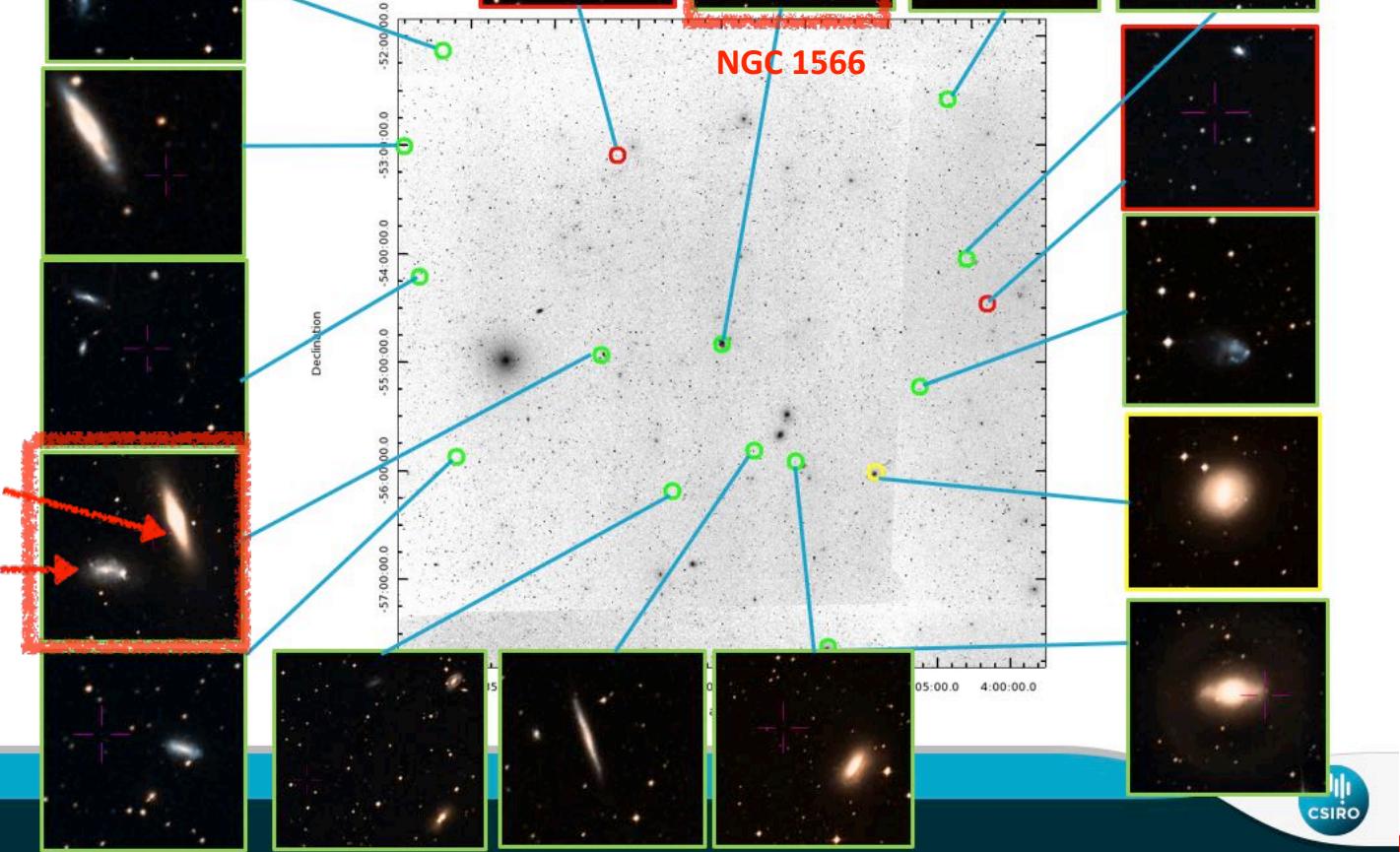


6 deg

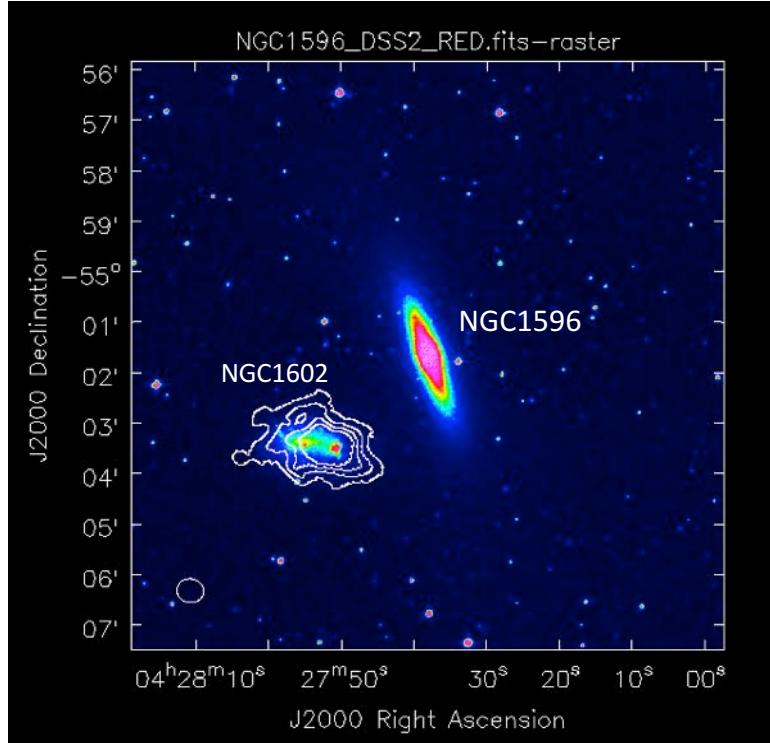
ES3

Dorado field
and beam pattern
on coloured DSS

Doradus group

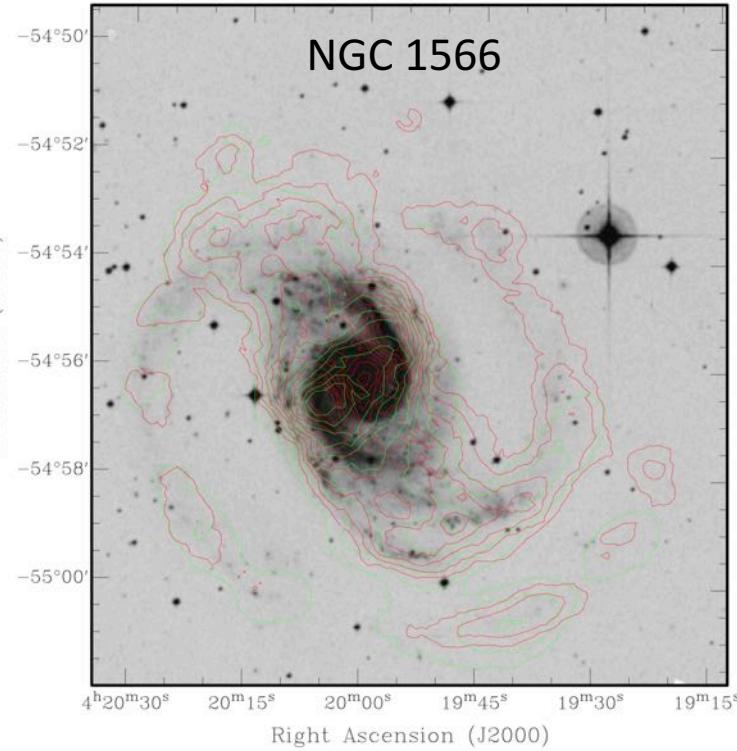


10% depth images from Dorado



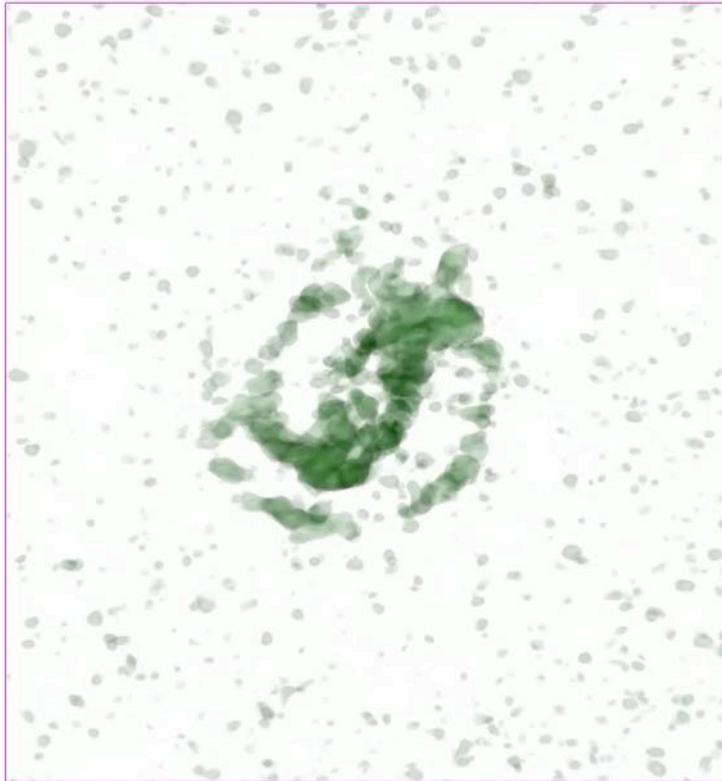
1 night

Credit: Egali, Kleiner, Rhee



1-3 nights

NGC 1566: Slicer

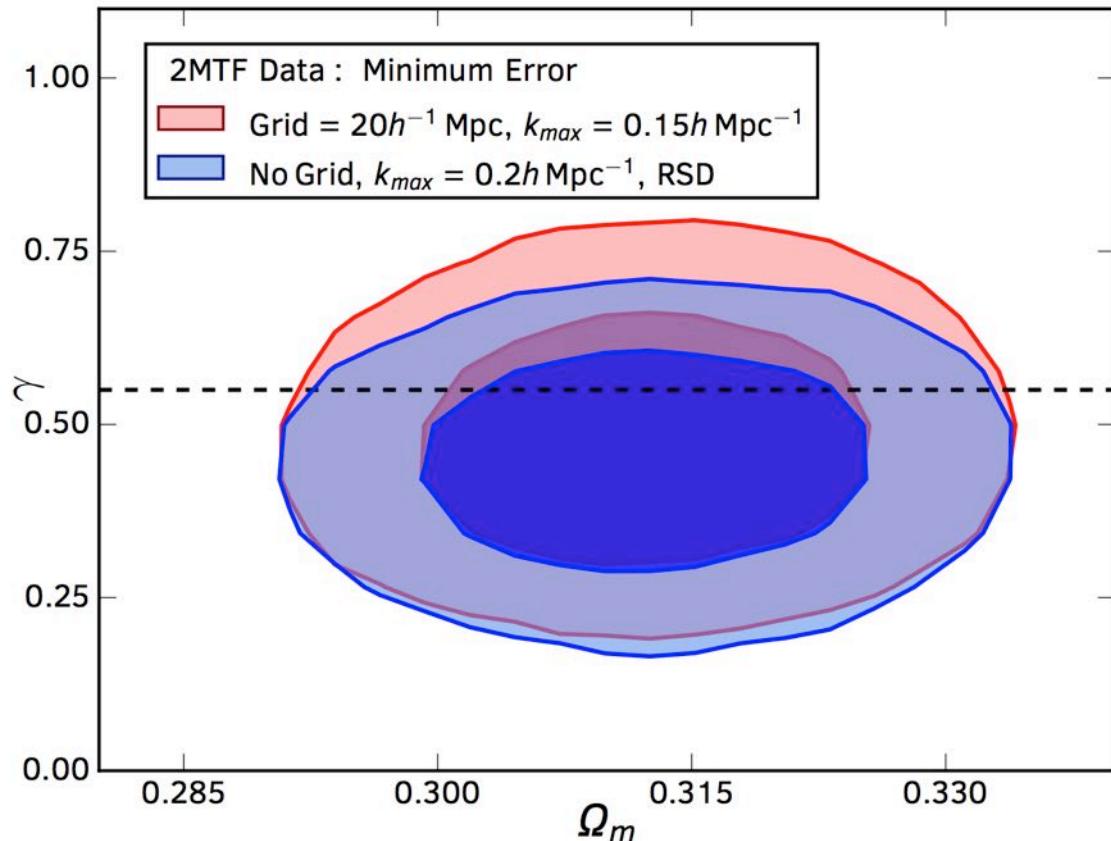


Jonghwan Rhee

Summary

- Wallaby science has started (4+2 ES fields - same area, resolution and sensitivity as ASKAP-36)
- Initial science focus: pre-processing in group environment
- Wallaby is zero-redshift, all-sky ‘anchor’ for high-z studies – most O/IR synergy with TAIPAN, SkyMapper, VISTA, VST, LSST
- Expected completion 2020/21

Parameterizing Λ CDM + testing GR



2MTF velocity power spectrum (2062 galaxies with TF distances) + Planck: Howlett et al. (2017)